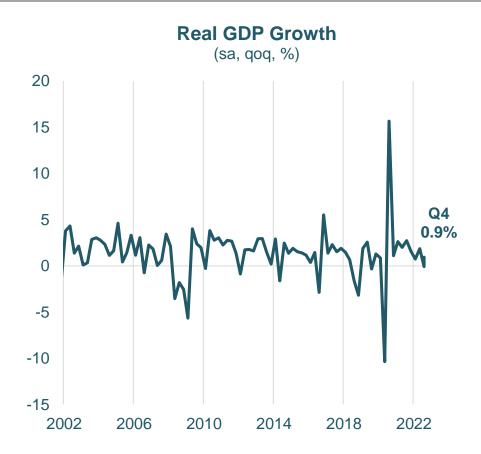
Recent Developments in Turkish Economy

ISBANK
Economic Research Division
March 2023

Economic Growth



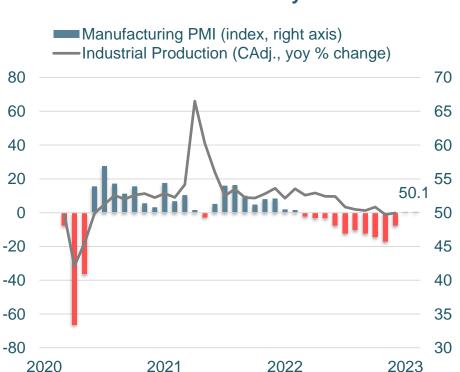
	2021					2022				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Ann.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Ann.
Growth (%)	7.5	22.2	7.9	9.6	11.4	7.6	7.8	4.0	3.5	5.6
Contributions (% point)										
Consumption	4.4	15.0	6.6	12.2	9.5	13.1	13.9	12.9	11.6	12.8
Private	4.6	14.5	5.6	12.0	9.1	12.5	13.5	12.3	10.4	12.1
Public	-0.3	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.7
Investment	3.0	5.6	-0.3	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.4	-0.2	0.6	0.7
Net Export	0.9	6.7	7.0	4.3	4.8	2.9	2.7	0.6	-3.1	0.6
Export	0.8	10.8	5.1	5.0	5.3	3.4	3.9	2.8	-0.8	2.2
Import	0.2	-4.1	1.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-2.2	-2.3	-1.6
Stock Change	-0.8	-5.1	-5.4	-7.4	-4.9	-9.5	-10.1	-9.3	-5.6	-8.5



Leading Indicators



Economic Activity



Foreign Trade (billion USD) - Exports - Imports Exp. 2013-2022 Avg. -Imp. 2013-2022 Avg. 38 32 26 20 14 8 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023



Fiscal Policy







Budget Balance (% GDP)



General Government Debt Stock

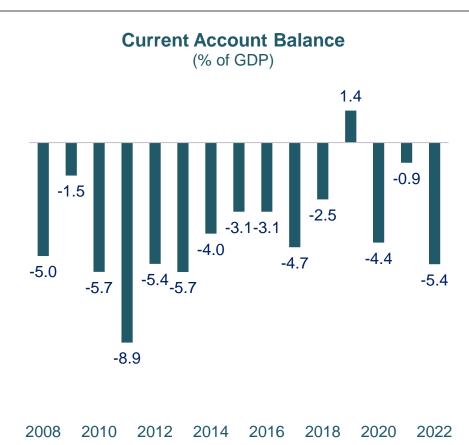
(% GDP)

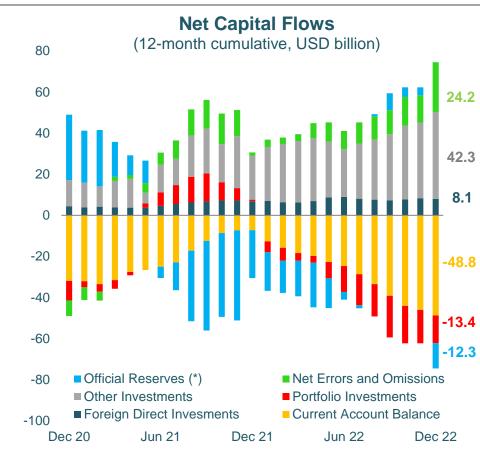
Maastricht criterion: 60%



Current Account Balance



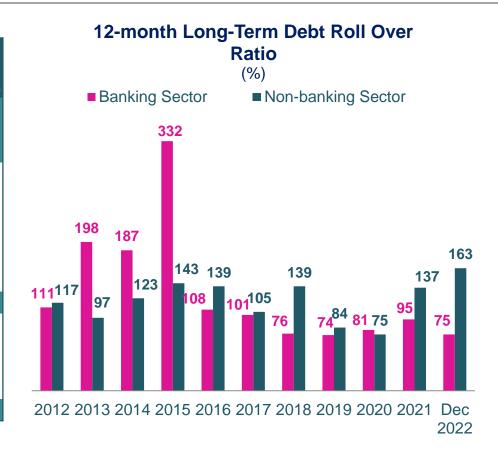




Short-Term External Debt Stock

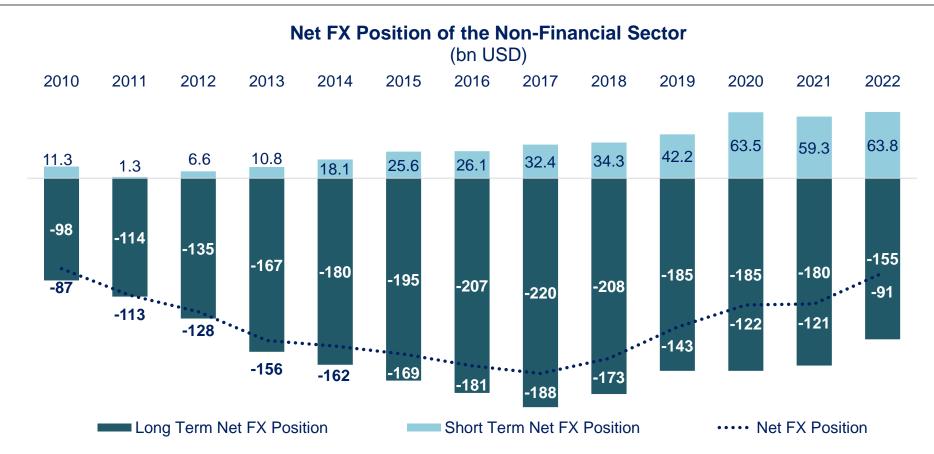


December 2022 (*)		
	(bn USD)	Share (%)
Central Bank	32.8	17.2
General Government	3.2	1.7
Banks	84.1	44.2
Credits	34.7	18.2
FX Deposits	20.3	10.7
Bank Accounts	16.8	8.8
Branches and Affiliates Abroad	5.1	2.7
TRY Deposits	12.3	6.5
Branches and Affiliates Abroad	6.6	3.5
Other Sectors	70.2	36.9
Trade Credits	49.8	26.2
Other Credits	20.4	10.7
Public	2.2	1.2
Private	18.2	9.6
Total	190.2	100.0



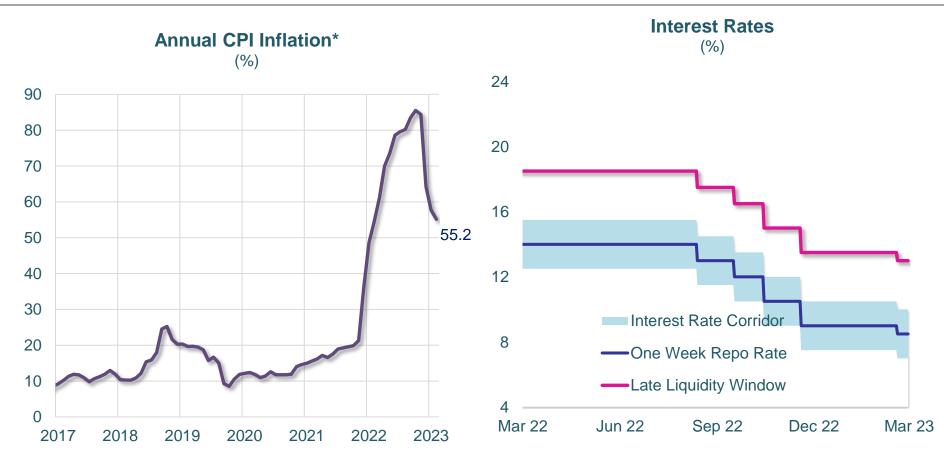
Net FX Position of NFCs





Monetary Policy

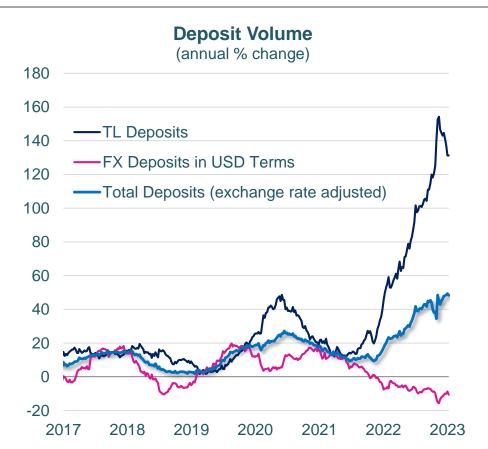


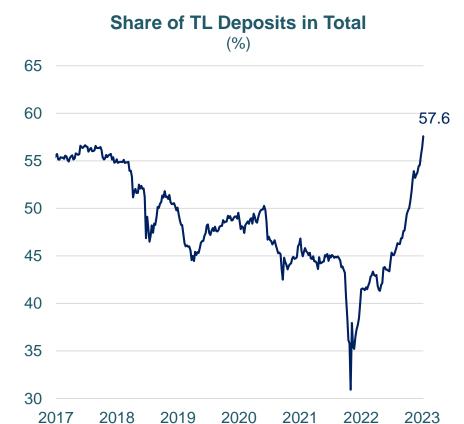




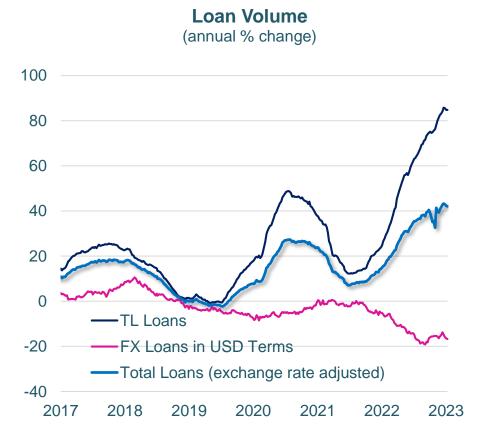








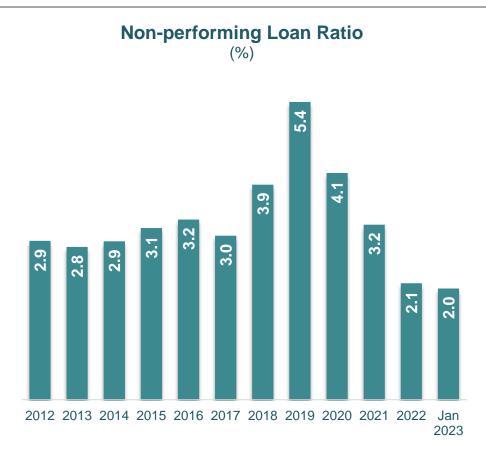




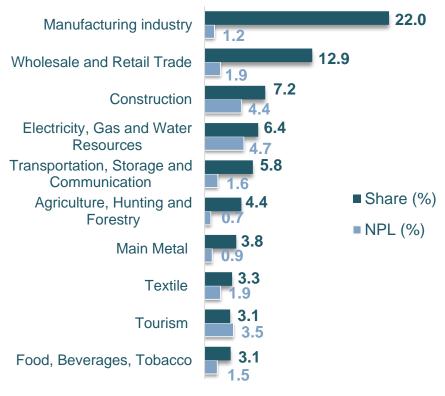
Share of TL Loans in Total







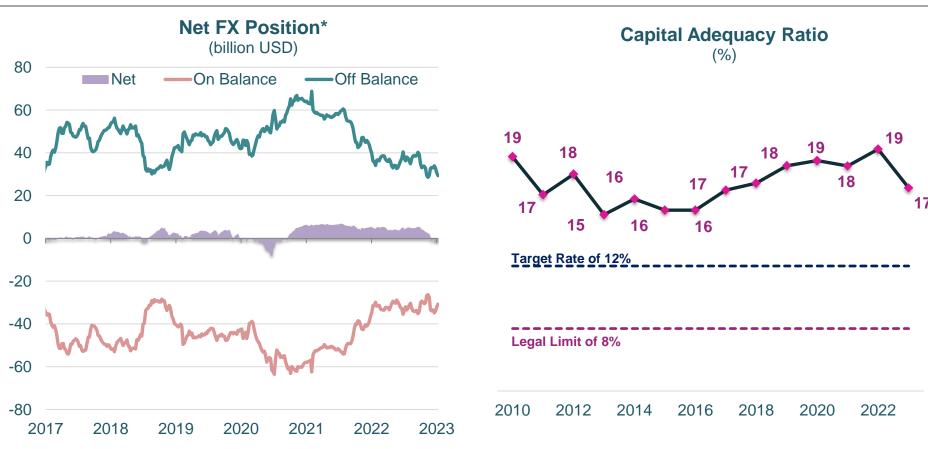
Loans by Main Industry Groups*



(*) Latest figure as of January 2022

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