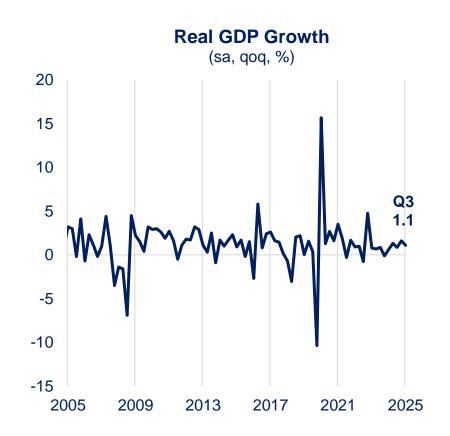
Recent Developments in Turkish Economy

ISBANK
Economic Research Division
December 2025

Economic Growth

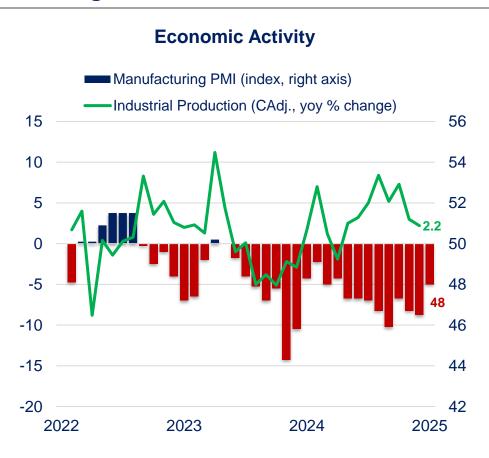


	2024	2025			
	Ann.	Q1	Q2	Q3	YTD
Growth (%)	3.3	2.5	4.9	3.7	3.7
Contributions (% point)					
Consumption	2.8	1.8	2.9	3.3	2.7
Private	3.0	1.5	3.0	3.2	2.6
Public	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Investment	0.7	0.5	2.3	2.8	1.9
Net Export	1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9
Export	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.1
Import	1.0	-0.5	-1.8	-0.8	-1.0
Stock Change	-1.2	0.7	1.0	-1.5	0.0



Leading Indicators



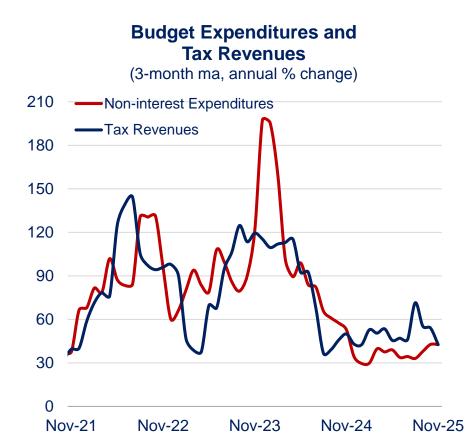




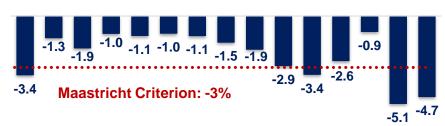


Fiscal Policy





Budget Balance (% GDP)



2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024

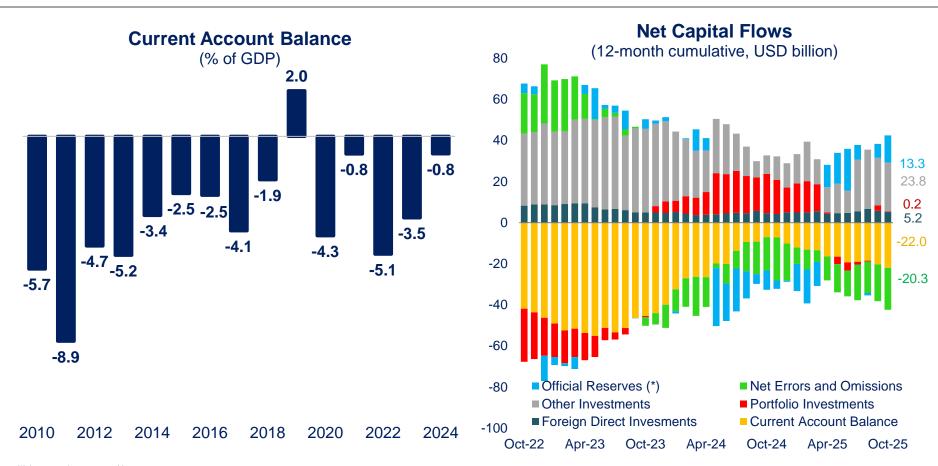
General Government Debt Stock (% GDP)

Maastricht Criterion: 60%



Current Account Balance

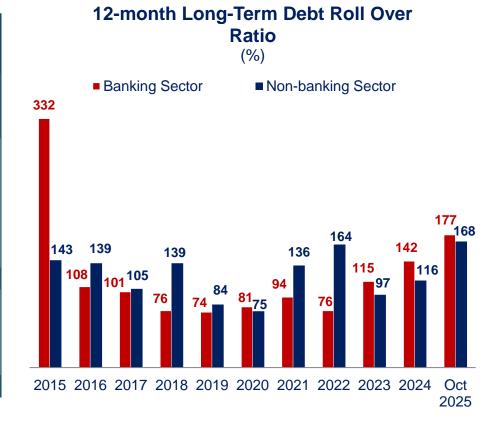




Short-Term External Debt Stock

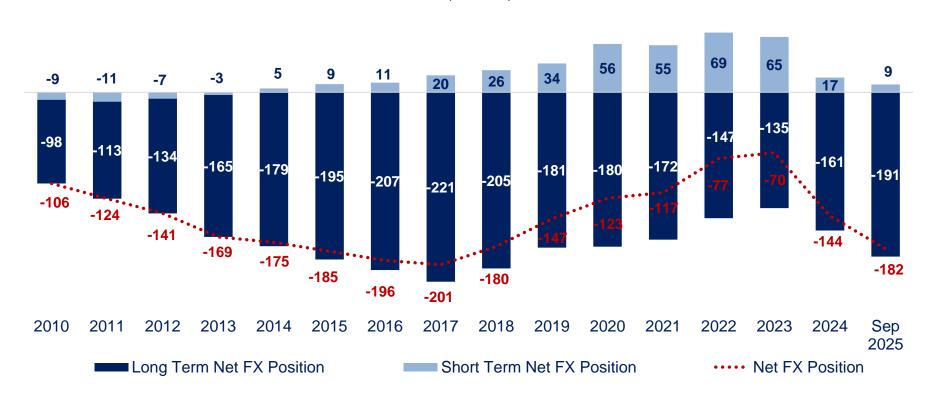


September 2025 (*)		
	(bn USD)	Share (%)
Central Bank	27.8	12.3
General Government	7.1	3.2
Banks	107.0	47.6
Credits	43.5	19.4
FX Deposits	21.0	9.3
Bank Accounts	19.5	8.7
Branches and Affiliates Abroad	9.3	4.1
TRY Deposits	23.0	10.2
Branches and Affiliates Abroad	10.5	4.7
Other Sectors	82.9	36.9
Trade Credits	60.2	26.8
Other Credits	22.7	10.1
Public	0.5	0.2
Private	22.2	9.9
Total	224.8	100.0



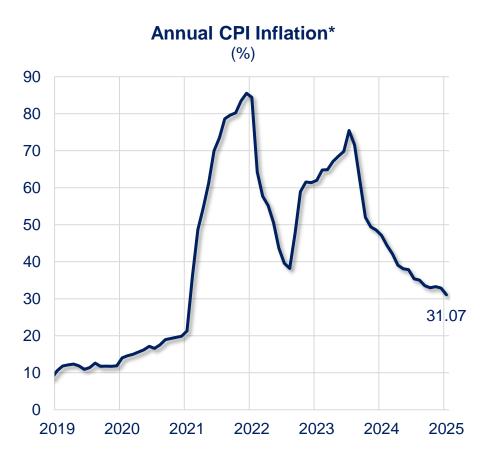


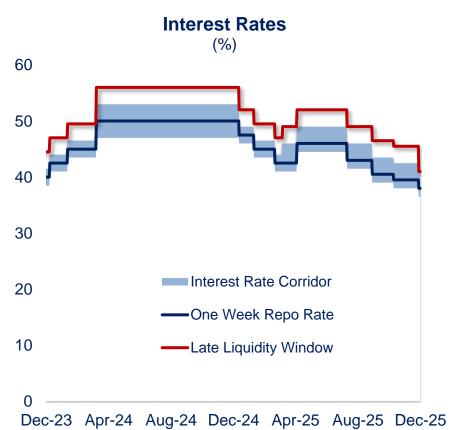
Net FX Position of the Non-Financial Sector (bn USD)



Monetary Policy



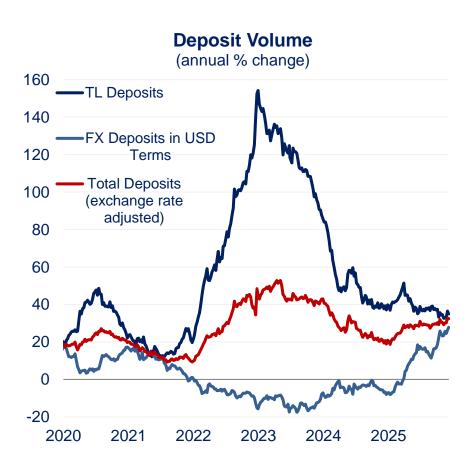


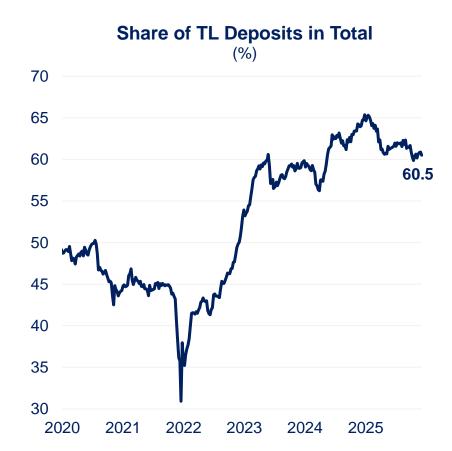






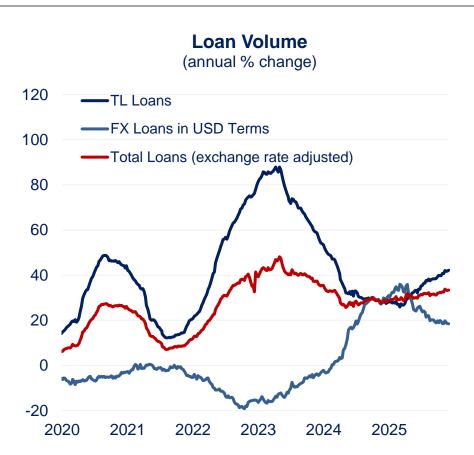


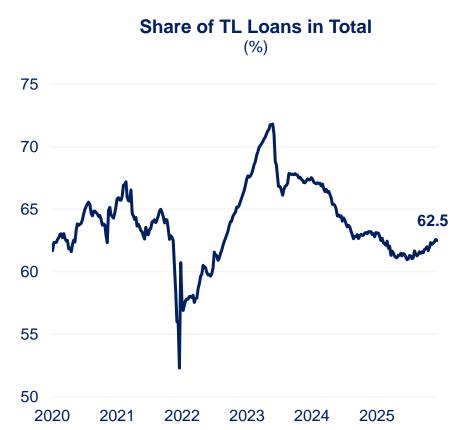




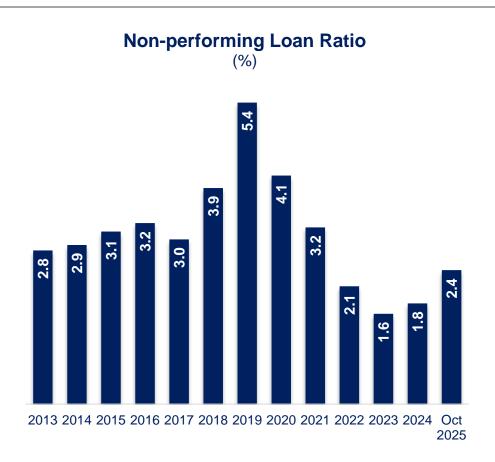
Latest figure as of December 5, 2025



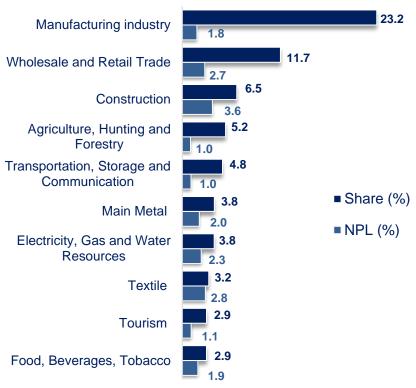






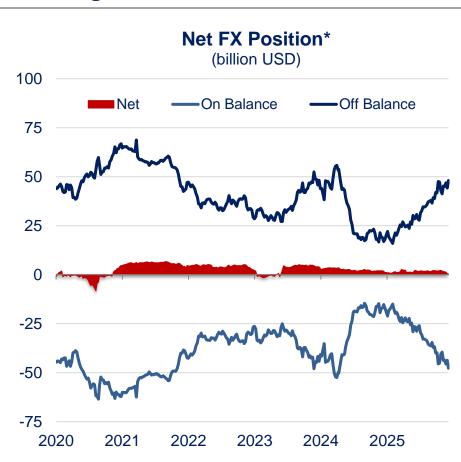


Loans by Main Industry Groups*



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