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September	СРІ		D-PPI			
Change (%)	2015	2016	2015	2016		
Monthly	0.89	0.18	1.53	0.29		
Year-to-Date	6.21	4.72	7.81	3.79		
Annual	7.95	7.28	6.92	1.78		
Annual Average	7.80	7.92	5.92	4.07		

#### CPI inflation came in below the expectations.

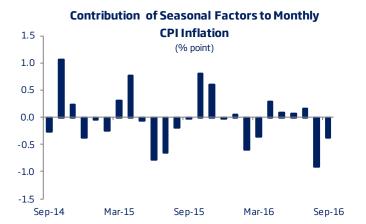
CPI increased by 0.18% mom in September, below the market expectations. Monthly rise in D-PPI stood at 0.29% in this period. Monthly CPI inflation was expected to be 0.66% according to the Reuters' survey while the latest CBRT's survey of expectations had projected an increase of 0.72%.

#### Annual CPI inflation was 7.28%.

Posting better-than-expected figures for the last two months, annual CPI inflation declined as low as 7.28% in September. Annual D-PPI inflation became 1.78% during this period, the lowest level seen since April 2013.

#### Seasonal factors had a downward impact on inflation.

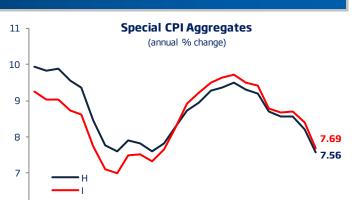
In September, food and clothing prices played a significant role in the fall of CPI inflation as was the case in August. Clothing prices, which declined by 3.5% mom, pushed monthly inflation down by 31 basis points. Food prices also had a downward impact on monthly inflation by 20 basis points during this period. This stemmed mostly from the sharp declines in prices of fresh fish and poultry.



As Special Consumption Tax on fuel oils was raised in September, prices in transportation group contributed most to the monthly inflation. Transportation prices, having a high sensitivity to the exchange rate developments, surged by 2.7% mom and added to monthly inflation by 46 basis points.

#### Core inflation indicators continued to improve.

Core inflation indicators experienced a strong improvement in September. Core inflation indices denominated by H and I,



Inflation - September 2016

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Sep-14 Jan-15 May-15 Sep-15 Jan-16 May-16 Sep-16 H: CPI excluding unprocessed food products, energy, alcoholic beverages, tobacco

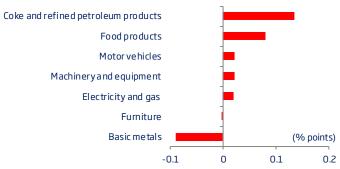
products and gold. I: Excluding energy, food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco products and gold.

which constitute CBRT's favorite core indicators, increased by 7.56% and 7.69% yoy, respectively.

# The highest contribution to monthly D-PPI came from petroleum products.

Coke and petroleum products made the largest contribution to the monthly D-PPI inflation in September. Manufacture of food products followed this sub-sector. Except for basic metals, most of the sub-industry groups registered rises in this period while the strongest increase was recorded in energy prices.

#### Contributions to the Monthly D-PPI by Sub-sectors



#### Expectations

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We think that the brighter prospects for oil prices following the OPEC deal as well as the seasonal factors might put some upward pressure on inflation in October. Aside from this, the elevated level of currency basket is another factor that increases the upside risks to prices. On the other hand, we expect CBRT to continue with the monetary policy simplification process as we witness a more benign performance in inflation for the last two months.

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				Inflat	ion (%)				
		Consu	mer Price I	ndex (2003	=100)	Domestic F	Producer P	rice Index (2	2003=100)
			Year to		Annual		Year to		Annual
		Monthly	Date	Annual	Average	Monthly	Date	Annual	Average
	January	1.98	1.98	7.75	7.53	3.32	3.32	10.72	5.22
	February	0.43	2.41	7.89	7.60	1.38	4.75	12.40	6.11
	March	1.13	3.57	8.39	7.70	0.74	5.52	12.31	6.95
	April	1.34	4.96	9.38	7.97	0.09	5.61	12.98	7.89
	May	0.40	5.38	9.66	8.23	-0.52	5.06	11.28	8.66
2014	June	0.31	5.70	9.16	8.31	0.06	5.12	9.75	9.03
2014	July	0.45	6.18	9.32	8.35	0.73	5.89	9.46	9.26
	August	0.09	6.28	9.54	8.46	0.42	6.33	9.88	9.55
	September	0.14	6.43	8.86	8.54	0.85	7.24	9.84	9.84
	October	1.90	8.45	8.96	8.65	0.92	8.22	10.10	10.11
	November	0.18	8.65	9.15	8.80	-0.97	7.18	8.36	10.32
	December	-0.44	8.17	8.17	8.85	-0.76	6.36	6.36	10.25
	January	1.10	1.10	7.24	8.80	0.33	0.33	3.28	9.59
	February	0.71	1.82	7.55	8.77	1.20	1.53	3.10	8.79
	March	1.19	3.03	7.61	8.70	1.05	2.60	3.41	8.03
	April	1.63	4.71	7.91	8.57	1.43	4.06	4.80	7.36
	Мау	0.56	5.30	8.09	8.45	1.11	5.22	6.52	6.98
	June	-0.51	4.76	7.20	8.28	0.25	5.49	6.73	6.74
2015	July	0.09	4.85	6.81	8.07	-0.32	5.15	5.62	6.43
	August	0.40	5.27	7.14	7.88	0.98	6.19	6.21	6.14
	September	0.89	6.21	7.95	7.80	1.53	7.81	6.92	5.92
	October	1.55	7.86	7.58	7.69	-0.20	7.59	5.74	5.58
	November	0.67	8.58	8.10	7.61	-1.42	6.06	5.25	5.33
	December	0.21	8.81	8.81	7.67	-0.33	5.71	5.71	5.28
	January	1.82	1.82	9.58	7.87	0.55	0.55	5.94	5.50
	February	-0.02	1.80	8.78	7.97	-0.20	0.34	4.47	5.61
	March	-0.04	1.75	7.46	7.96	0.40	0.75	3.80	5.64
	April	0.78	2.55	6.57	7.84	0.52	1.27	2.87	5.47
	May	0.58	3.15	6.58	7.71	1.48	2.77	3.25	5.19
2016	June	0.47	3.63	7.64	7.74	0.41	3.19	3.41	4.91
	July	1.16	4.84	8.79	7.91	0.21	3.41	3.96	4.77
	August	-0.29	4.53	8.05	7.98	0.08	3.49	3.03	4.51
	September	0.18	4.72	7.28	7.92	0.29	3.79	1.78	4.07
	October <sup>(E)</sup>	1.80	6.61	7.54	7.92	0.40	4.21	2.39	3.79

(E) Estimate

Source: Turkstat, Datastream, ERD

#### October 3, 2016



### Inflation - September 2016

**Economic Research Division** 

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